



# THE TIMES OF INDIA

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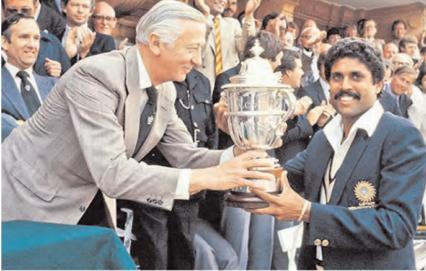
STUDENT EDITION



THURSDAY, JUNE 25, 2020

WEB EDITION

THIS DAY THAT YEAR JUNE 25, 1983



## WHEN INDIA CONQUERED THE WORLD!

Yes, it was the day when Indian cricket came of age; a match that changed the course of the game's future. The venue was Lord's, the Mecca of cricket, where a packed house witnessed one of sport's biggest upsets— West Indies were set for a third straight title. Clive Lloyd's side had superstars, who, on their day, could just blow away the challenge of chasing 184. But it wasn't their day. West Indies were bowled out for 140. Their World Cup-winning streak was broken. Cricket had its new world champions! Kapil's Devils won it in style.

## Japanese supercomputer is crowned WORLD'S SPEEDIEST

A supercomputer developed by Japan's state-backed Riken research institute has emerged as **THE WORLD'S FASTEST FOR COMPUTING SPEED**, according to a twice-yearly ranking by the US-European TOP500 project. It is the first time in nine years that a Japanese supercomputer has captured the top position. The supercomputer, named Fugaku, after Mt Fuji, also took the top spot in three other categories that measured performance in computational methods for industrial use, artificial intelligence applications and big data analytics.

The Japanese supercomputer, jointly developed with Fujitsu Ltd, forms a key foundation for powerful simulations used in scientific research and the development of industrial and military technologies. Another supercomputer developed by the US ranked No 3, while China held both the fourth and fifth spots. Currently being operated on a trial basis for research on potential medicines to fight corona, Fugaku is expected to be fully operational in April 2021.



A supercomputer is a computer with a high level of performance as compared to a general-purpose computer. The performance of a supercomputer is commonly measured in floating-point operations per second (FLOPS) instead of million instructions per second (MIPS)

## Pluto has a vast ocean beneath its frozen crust!

A latest study has revealed that Pluto harbours a vast ocean beneath its frozen crust, which has been there for 4.5 billion years—500 million years, longer than Earth's seas. According to scientists, though Pluto is known today as a ball of frozen ice and rock orbiting the sun at a distance of 3.7 billion miles, it may have been hot when it first formed, allowing liquid water to form on its surface, and potentially provided the conditions needed to support alien life. The new study differs from the traditional view that Pluto originated as a ball of frozen ice and rock, which gradually melted enough to form a sub-surface ocean, due to heat released by the decay of radioactive elements in the rock.

The scientists compared thermal model simulations of the evolution of its interior to pictures of its surface taken by NASA's New Horizons' spacecraft. They identified ridges and troughs more than a mile deep on the dwarf planet, suggesting stresses from movements inside its shell caused by water expanding, when it freezes. The study suggests other planets and dwarf planets in the Kuiper Belt — like Haumea and Make — may have also once been warm, and capable of harbouring alien life.



## QUOTE UNQUOTE

Immigration has contributed immensely to America's economic success, making it a global leader in tech, and also Google, the company, it is today. I am disappointed by the proclamation. We'll continue to stand with immigrants, and work to expand opportunity for all Sundar Pichai, Google CEO, on the suspension of visas, by the Trump administration



## FUN GAMES FOR VIRTUAL PARTY



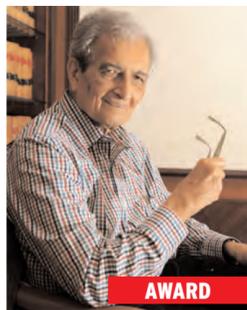
**BINGO**  
It doesn't get any easier than Bingo. You can use a website like, My Free Bingo Cards to play a traditional game with a virtual caller, or you can play a custom Bingo game that revolves around a movie or TV show that your group plans to watch.

**SCATTERGORIES**  
Scattergories is a fun game to play with Zoomers of all ages. To play, head to this free game generator and send each person a link to the game. The rules are simple: there is one letter and five categories (things like "school supplies," "book title," and "girl's name"). You have 60 seconds to come up with a word that fits in each category and start with the chosen letter. The more unique your answer is compared to your friends' answers, the more points you get.

**NAME, PLACE, ANIMAL**  
This popular game works well on virtual platforms. To play, pick a letter. Each player has to list a famous person's name, a place, an animal, and a thing that begins with that letter. The first person to type them into the chatbox wins.

**PSYCH**  
To play, participants make up fake answers to real trivia questions; one player must choose the real answer among the fakes. There's even an "And the Truth Comes Out" deck that allows you to do the same thing with personal questions about each other.

## NOBEL LAUREATE AMARTYA SEN WINS 2020 PEACE PRIZE OF THE GERMAN BOOK TRADE



Nobel laureate Indian economist Amartya Sen has won the prestigious Peace Prize of the German Book Trade for his decades-long work on "questions of global justice". Börsenverein, the German Publishers and Booksellers Association, chose the 86-year-old economist and philosopher as the recipient of the body's 2020 Peace Prize for his pioneering work addressing issues of global justice, social inequality in education and healthcare.

AWARD

## KAZUO ISHIGURO TO COME OUT WITH NEW NOVEL 'KLARA AND THE SUN' NEXT YEAR

Nobel Prize-winning author Kazuo Ishiguro is all set to come out with his new novel, 'Klara and the Sun', next March. The book is the story of Klara, an "Artificial Friend" with "outstanding observational qualities", who watches browsers from her place in a shop, hopeful that one will eventually choose her.



This is the first novel by Ishiguro since he was awarded the Nobel Prize in Literature, and will be published by Faber & Faber in the UK, Alfred A Knopf in the US and Knopf in Canada on March 2, 2021.

KLARA AND THE SUN  
KAZUO ISHIGURO

BOOK

## NEWS IN BRIEF

CLICK HERE FOR MORE

### THE STONEHENGE MYSTERY UNRAVELS: Scientists find huge ring of ancient shafts near the monument

UNRAVELLED

Archaeologists have discovered a major pre-historic monument under the earth near Stonehenge that could shed new light on the origins of the mystical stone circle in southwestern England. Experts say the site consists of at least 20 huge shafts, more than 32 feet in diameter and 16 feet deep, forming a circle more than 2 kilometers in diameter. The new find is at Durrington Walls, the site of a Neolithic village about 2 kilometers from Stonehenge. Researchers say the shafts appear to have been dug around 4,500 years ago, and could mark the boundary of a sacred area around a circular monument, known as the Durrington Walls henge.



Stonehenge, a huge monument built between 3,000 B C and 1,600 B C, is one of Britain's most popular tourist attractions. It's also a spiritual home for thousands of druids and mystics, who visit at the summer and winter solstices

### AFTER OSCARS, GOLDEN GLOBES DELAYED TO FEBRUARY 2021

The Golden Globes is refusing to let the pandemic get in the way of its party. The ceremony will now be held on February 28, 2021, in Beverly Hills, with previously announced hosts— Tina Fey and Amy Poehler, the Hollywood Foreign Press Association said. The date, as with that of other awards, had been delayed amid the coronavirus disruption. The Golden Globe Awards recognise excellence in film, both American and International, and American television



ENTERTAINMENT

### TWITTER LAUNCHES 'PROMPT' TO HELP PEOPLE COMBAT DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Twitter has launched a dedicated search 'prompt' for Indian users that will direct people looking for domestic violence-related keywords towards relevant information from the ministry of women and child development and national commission for women. The search prompt will be available on iOS, Android and on mobile in English and Hindi languages.

TECH BUZZ

"Every time someone (in India) searches for certain keywords associated with the issue of domestic violence, a prompt will direct them to the relevant information and sources of help available on Twitter," the company said. This is an expansion of Twitter's #ThereIsHelp prompt, which was specifically put in place for the public to find clear, credible information on critical issues. Some of these terms, include crime against women, domestic violence, dowry, dowry death, gender violence, gender-based violence, lockdown violence, marital rape and POSH (prevention of sexual harassment)



### WORLD IN A 'NEW AND DANGEROUS PHASE' OF PANDEMIC: WHO

The World Health Organisation has warned of a "new and dangerous phase" of the coronavirus pandemic, with people tiring of lockdowns, despite the disease's accelerating spread. The warning came as it emerged that the virus was present in Italy in December, months before its first confirmed cases, about the same time when the disease was first reported in China.



The virus, which has now killed more than 454,000 people and infected 8.4 million people worldwide, is surging in the Americas and parts of Asia, even as Europe starts to ease restrictive measures. Lockdowns have caused economic damage, but the WHO said the pandemic still posed a major threat

# REMARKABLE MOVIES SET IN A SINGLE LOCATION

With the coronavirus pandemic halting the shooting of films that are dependent on outdoor shoots, here are some movies that were shot in a single location. These films demonstrate how filmmakers can think outside the box, an experiment that can be tried in these lockdown times...

## 7500

### The location: A plane's cockpit

**THE PROBLEM:** When terrorists hijack a Berlin-to-Paris flight, it's up to a young American co-pilot, Tobias (Joseph Gordon-Levitt), to direct the aircraft to safety, and in the process, make some distressing split-second decisions.

**THE RESULTS:** For his debut feature, director Patrick Vollrath creates a close-quarters nail-biter that keeps you exactly where he wants you: in the pilot's seat. To experience the film from Tobias' point of view, Vollrath makes clever use of a surveillance monitor in the locked cockpit. The screen displays impersonal glimpses of passengers as the flight attendants pass through the service curtain. Hostages held in the cabin are also only visible on the screen.

(Where to watch: Stream on Amazon Prime Video)



## GRAVITY

### The location: 600 km above Earth

**THE PROBLEM:** A medical engineer, Dr Ryan Stone (Sandra Bullock) is faced with finding a way back to Earth, after her space shuttle is damaged by debris from a destroyed satellite.

**THE RESULTS:** This 2013 science-fiction drama is so utterly immersive that it makes you feel like Stone. We are centered in the action, even pulled inside her astronaut's helmet; we can sense the panic of free-falling into an ocean of emptiness alone. Rather than relying on flashbacks to illustrate her back story, the screenwriters, Alfonso Cuarón (who also directed) and his son Jonás reveal Stone's grief through her achingly tragic soliloquy, delivered in space as she floats against a backdrop of star-speckled darkness.

(Where to watch: Rent on YouTube, Amazon Prime Video, iTunes and other platforms)



## BURIED

### The location: A wooden coffin

**THE PROBLEM:** An Iraq-based American civilian truck driver, Paul Conroy (Ryan Reynolds), is buried alive. His air supply is diminishing, and he has nothing but a few tools to help him escape.

**THE RESULTS:** Ninety-five minutes is a long time to be stuffed in a coffin. But director Rodrigo Cortés' 2010 thriller makes a bone-chilling case for setting an entire movie in a big box with a single on-screen character. The film's use of frantic camerawork and close-ups, paired with Reynolds' strong, desperate-to-escape performance establish an environment that is so wincingly claustrophobic, you might try to look for a way out too.

(Where to watch: Rent on YouTube, Amazon Prime Video, iTunes and other platforms)



FUN-ZONE

**NEW ON THE WEB!**

Have you tried the MCQ section of [www.toistudent.com](http://www.toistudent.com) yet? Log in now for



QUIZ



MIND TEASERS



FUN WITH RIDDLES



JUMBLED WORDS...

Find out who tops the chart every day! It could be **YOU!!!!**

FROM THE COUNSELOR'S DESK

How much is too much

By **SMITA GHOSH**, counselor, **ANAND NIKETAN**, Ahmedabad



1. 'LET'S TALK' - STAY AWAY

**Parents:** You think 'Let's Talk' is a natural way to begin a conversation.  
**Teens:** Alarm bell goes off in their brains and shutters come down. The end of the conversation before it begins.

**Solution:** Spend some non-demanding time with them like reading a book in their room or working in the kitchen with your child before you begin the conversation.

2. STOP PREACHING

**Parents:** Throughout the day we are only 'Telling' (preaching) our teens.  
**Teens:** When you tell them to do something they usually 'Push Back'.  
**Solution:** Instead of 'you need to study' ask 'how is preparation for your exams going?' Instead of telling, ask them in a calm and curious way.

3. KEEP CALM

**Parents:** Don't get shocked or react and show your anxiety.  
**Teens:** They will think twice thrice before telling you anything.  
**Solution:** What your teen needs is the need for you to empathise, empathise with your heart. When you empathise, they will not feel shamed or judged and they might open to you. Try: I can understand "This is difficult for you; this isn't easy for you?"

4. FOLLOWING YOU-I-WE APPROACH

The family should have You-I-We approach to avoid any sort of conflicts:  
► I Listen to YOU (Even if I don't agree)  
► I share my views (Even if you don't agree)  
► WE solve this out together

5. LEARN TO SAY SORRY

As parents, we can make mistakes, especially with teens. Simply apologise and say 'I am sorry for messing up. What can I do to make it better?' Believe it teens are far more forgiving when you are upfront with them.



DOGS

KNOWLEDGE BANK

Teacup Poodles

Known for their intelligence, energy, and sweet personality, Teacup Poodles make amazing family dogs.

They usually weigh between two and four pounds, and measure eight inches or shorter when fully grown. Their standard-sized counterparts typically weigh between 45 and 70 pounds. Their small size makes it difficult for teacup dogs to effectively regulate their body temperature.



CONCEPT OF THE DAY

► GET OVER IT

Meaning: To move beyond something that is bothering you.

Quiz time

CURRENT AFFAIRS

**Q.1) Which state government organised KHON Ramiila?**

- A. UP B. Punjab
- C. Delhi D. Tamil Nadu

**Q.2) 'Shinyuu Maitri' is a joint military exercise between which countries?**

- A. India-Nepal B. India-Japan
- C. India-China D. India-Korea

**Q.3) To boost digital payments in India, which player along with Master Card**

**has launched 'Team Cashless India'?**

- A. Sachin Tendulkar B. Virat Kohli
- C. Rohit Sharma D. M S Dhoni

**Q.4) Ayushman Bharat Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PM-JAY), has crossed which of the following milestones?**

- A. 50 lakh mark
- B. 30 lakh mark
- C. 44 lakh mark
- D. 100 lakh mark

ANSWERS

- 1. A) UP 2. B) India-Japan 3. D) M S Dhoni 4. A) 50 lakh mark



Want to boost your general knowledge? Take this exciting test. Rest assured, it will really test you!

GRAMMAR

A, An or (Nothing)

**Q1:** There were many dogs in the park. One dog was \_\_\_ Dalmatian.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q2:** Pandas and \_\_\_ tigers are both endangered animals.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q3:** She is wearing \_\_\_ blue dress with red earrings

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q4:** Hawaii is \_\_\_ island in the Pacific Ocean.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q5:** Christmas comes once \_\_\_ year.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q6:** \_\_\_ ant is \_\_\_ insect.

- A: A, An
- B: An, An
- C: Nothing

**Q7:** The Nile is \_\_\_ river.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q8:** I went to the shop to get \_\_\_ bread.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q9:** He broke \_\_\_ glass washing dishes.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

**Q10:** You should take \_\_\_ umbrella.

- A: A
- B: An
- C: Nothing

ANSWERS: 1. A, 2. C, 3. A, 4. B, 5. A, 6. B, 7. A, 8. C, 9. A, 10. B

WORD WISE

**immaculate:** (adj) free from spot or stain; spotlessly clean. Free from moral blemish or impurity; pure; undefiled. Free from fault or flaw; free from errors.

**Synonymous words:** flawless, impeccable, neat, spotless, clean, errorless, faultless, pure, spruce, trim, unsoiled, etc

**Examples:** ■ The bride was looking like a dream coming down the church aisle dressed in immaculate white.

■ The farmhouse set in the midst of the immaculate garden looked splendid.

■ Sarah's house was immaculate with not a single speck of dust anywhere.

COMMON GRAMMATICAL MISTAKES

1. HEALTHFUL/HEALTHY

THE RULES:

- "Healthful" describes something that will create good health.
- "Healthy" describes someone fit, etc.

HOW NOT TO DO IT:

- Choosing the most healthy foods for your family is no easy task.

HOW TO DO IT PROPERLY:

- Choosing the most healthful foods for your family is no easy task.
- Healthy forests are built to withstand severe natural disturbances.

DPS Howrah celebrates RABINDRA JAYANTI



Rabindranath Tagore's 159th birth anniversary was presented with a bouquet of compiled video presentations. Even these difficult times, could not mar the spirits of the students and teachers of Delhi Public School, Howrah. Public celebrations might have been muted this year due to the Covid 19 pandemic, but the zealous performances of the students and teachers uplifted the mood and atmosphere of each one of us. The students of middle and senior school put up the play "Abdul Majhi" with great enthusiasm and fervour and most importantly, performing from their homes did not make them feel a bit inhibited. To pay ode to the Bard, a beautiful dance performance was put up to revive the atmosphere headed by teachers of the dance department along with the students of primary and middle school matching the footsteps to "Bipulo Tarango Re".

Art-integrated teaching incites children's natural desire for active learning through the senses, which is deliberately observed by our principal, Sunita Arora. The rich homage offered by our future generation through their recitals, dance and acts from Tagore's repertoire touched our souls and hearts.

SCHOOL IS COOL

Kolkata students show their caring side

One of the most powerful storms to have been experienced in decades, Cyclone Amphan wrecked trees, devastated wildlife, and pummelled the livelihoods of many. Collapsed roofs, broken telephone lines, flattened trees, powerless and network-less homes are merely the beginning of the grave consequences that West Bengal will have to face in the coming weeks. The flurry of rampant Covid-19 cases and the continued lockdown pose added hindrances to relief efforts.

In the face of such havoc, students have rallied together to help restore their city to its former position. Teenagers from across the city have taken to social media networking to share word of organisations and people who are collecting donations, and to offer hopeful words of encouragement as well as critical tirades about the reactions of various parties to the crisis.

The Quarantined Student-Youth Network has, through 26 kitchens, been providing cooked meals to hundreds of thousands of workers and families throughout the period of lockdown. They are collecting donations to continue to do so in the areas most affected by Amphan. They've contacted residents of the Sundarbans and West Medinipur to understand how to optimise the effects of their relief efforts.

Amphan Relief is a smaller collaborative initiative started by several student-run organisations, that seeks to aid communities whose livelihoods have been badly damaged by the cyclone. They have set about raising funds and operating collection boxes at various locations in Kolkata, including Alipore, Park Street, the Metropolitan Area, New Garia, Gariahat, and New Town Rajarhat. They're also sharing the stories of those who

need their help - the domestic helpers, the security guards, the rickshaw-walas - in order to encourage more people to donate to their cause.

These are just two of many initiatives. Amidst the devastation and floods, students in Kolkata are attempting to helpfully contribute, in whatever fractal manner they are able. After Amphan cleared up, a double-barrelled rainbow appeared in the sky. Several teenagers suggested, on Facebook and their Instagram stories, that no other phenomenon could better encapsulate the spirit of Bengal - the "culture and the people who spurned the cyclone of revolution to fight for freedom."

- Taneesha Datta, IB 2, Calcutta International School (former NIE Star Correspondent)

WORDS VERSE

SUCH A SMILE

Such a smile I've never seen,  
Among the eternity that has ever been.  
Such a smile I've never seen,  
Upon the grasses, among the green.  
Such a smile is ever free,  
Captivating than all of thee:  
From where is heard the humming of a bee,  
Nature singing at its eternal glee.  
Such a smile is mesmerizing,  
Among all of the eternity that has ever been.  
Such is the smile of the sun rising,  
Such a smile I've never seen.

- Abhrangshu Chakraborty, Class VIII, Adamas World School



SCHOOL LIFE

Teachers said do not bring phones to school  
But now we have schools in mobile phones,  
For students it is a great pleasure  
To attend classes with full leisure,  
Some are missing old school days  
No play, no gossip  
In this lockdown phase,  
Only abundant classrooms

With well maintained time  
No mischief, no free periods  
No sharing juices of lime,  
Hope this world heals soon  
Students can again become free  
Enjoy every aspect of education,  
And enrich their knowledge with glee  
As generations say,  
School life is the moment of happiness and gay.

- Atratrika Guha, The BSS School